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EDUCATION

1989 Ph.D. Marine Sciences, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
1983 M.S. Zoology, University of Maine at Orono
1981 B.S. (*magna cum laude*) Biology, Spring Hill College

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

2013 – present *Director, Tennenbaum Marine Observatories Network*, Smithsonian Institution
2008 – present *Loretta and Lewis Glucksman Professor of Marine Science*, College of William & Mary
2005 – present *Research Associate*, American Museum of Natural History
2005 – 2008 *Chair*, Dept Biological Sciences, School of Marine Science, College of William & Mary
2004 – 2008 *Professor of Marine Science*, The College of William and Mary
1999 – 2004 *Associate Professor of Marine Science*, The College of William and Mary
1994 – 1999 *Assistant Professor of Marine Science*, The College of William and Mary, School of Marine Science and Virginia Institute of Marine Science
1992 – 1994 *National Science Foundation Postdoctoral Fellow in Environmental Biology*, Center for Population Biology, University of California, Davis
1992 *Peer Review Coordinator*, Research Enhancement Program for the San Francisco Bay/Delta
1991 – 1992 *Postdoctoral Researcher*, Institute of Marine Sciences and Curriculum in Marine Sciences, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
1990 *Postdoctoral Fellow*, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution
1989 *Postdoctoral Researcher*, University of Guam Marine Laboratory

HONORS AND AWARDS

2014 Thompson Reuters Most Highly Cited Researcher (top 1% most cited for subject field of Environment/Ecology). <http://isihighlycited.com/>
2013 Virginia Outstanding Faculty Award (<http://www.schev.edu/AdminFaculty/OFA/2013/13Duffy.asp>)
2011 1st Kobe Award in Marine Biology, Kobe, Japan
2011 25th Annual Riser Lecture, Northeastern University Marine Science Center
2009 Plumeri Award for Faculty Excellence, The College of William and Mary
2008 Keynote Speaker, 7th International Flatfish Symposium, Sesimbra, Portugal
2007 Cheryl Beth Silverman Memorial Lecture, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia
2007 Invited speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Plant-Herbivore Interactions
2006 Faculty of 1000, Population Ecology section

- 2006 Editorial Board, *Ecology Letters*
- 2006 Aldo Leopold Leadership Fellow
- 2005 Editorial Board, *Journal of Ethology*
- 2002 Plenary speaker, Congress of the Intl. Union for Study of Social Insects, Sapporo, Japan
- 1998 Editorial Board, *Ecology, Ecological Monographs*
- 1992 NSF Postdoctoral Research Fellowship in Environmental Biology
- 1992 Invited speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Plant-Herbivore Interactions
- 1989 Smithsonian Institution Postdoctoral Fellowship
- 1988 Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Short-term Fellowship

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2016 Member, *Global Ocean Observing System, Biology and Ecosystems Panel (GOOS-BEP)*, meeting, New Orleans
- 2015 US Delegate, *Group on Earth Observations Biodiversity Observations Network (GEO BON) Plenary*, Mexico City
- 2014 Invited Participant, *Our Ocean Conference*: U.S. Department of State
- 2014 Invited Participant, Workshop: “*Cross-cutting biological and ecosystem observational needs*”, Interagency Ocean Observation Committee’s (IOOC) Biological Integration and Observation Task Team (BIO-TT), Washington DC
- 2013 Invited Participant, *Our Global Estuary*, (<http://wordpress.fau.edu/oge/>)
- 2010 – 2013 Co-Leader: National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis, Working Group: “*Biodiversity and the Functioning of Ecosystems: Translating Results from Model Experiments into Functional Reality*”
- 2009 - 2012 Steering Committee (Co-Chair), Workshop: “*Attaining Operational Marine Biodiversity Observations*”, Federal Joint Subcommittee on Ocean Science and Technology – Ocean Partnerships, Biodiversity Working Group (JSOST-OP-BWG).
- 2009 - present Panelist, *COMPASS Ocean Climate Change Initiative*.
- 2010 Scientific evaluation Panelist, Swedish Research Council, Biodiversity Research Program in Sweden
- 2009 Invited participant, Workshop: “*Ecological Principles of Marine Spatial Management*”, Center for Ocean Solutions, Stanford University, Monterey, CA.
- 2003 – 2007 Participant: National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis, Working Group: “*Linking marine biodiversity to ecosystem functions and services*”
- 2002 – 2006 Steering Committee: “*Coordinated Research on the North Atlantic (CoRoNA)*” (NSF-funded Research Coordination Network, Cliff Cunningham, PI)
- 2006 Invited participant, Workshop: “*BioMerge/ DIVERSITAS Workshop: The Consequences of Changing Biodiversity - Solutions and Scenarios*”, Ascona, Switzerland
- 2005 Invited participant, Workshop: “*The next generation of biodiversity-ecosystem functioning research*”, DIVERSITAS, Kota Kinabalu, Borneo, Malaysia
- 2005 Invited participant, Workshop: “*BioMerge Adaptive Synthesis Workshop III: Multi-trophic and cross-biome syntheses*”, Kota Kinabalu, Borneo, Malaysia
- 2005 Invited Participant, Workshop: “*How to succeed in ecology: advice from senior ecologists and rising stars*”, ESA/INTECOL joint meeting, Montreal, Canada
- 2005 Symposium Co-organizer (w/ A.S. Flecker, K.E. France, and P.B. MacIntyre): “*Incorporating trophic diversity into the biodiversity-ecosystem functioning debate: lessons from aquatic ecosystems*”, ESA/INTECOL joint meeting, Montreal
- 2005 Co-organizer: Marine Benthic Ecology Meeting, Williamsburg, VA
- 2002 – 2005 North American Governor, The Crustacean Society
- 2004 Invited Contributor: *Marine Ecology Progress Series* thematic section: “*Marine*

- biodiversity and ecosystem function*” (published 2006)
- 2004 Invited Participant: “*The ecosystem functioning of food webs: The consequences of species loss and gain*”, European Science Foundation ‘InterACT’ Network, Cork, Ireland
- 2004 Special Session Co-organizer (w/ J. Stachowicz): “*Biodiversity and functioning of marine ecosystems*”, ASLO/TOS joint meeting, Honolulu, HI
- 2003 Keynote Speaker, Workshop: “*Marine Biodiversity, Patterns and Processes*” (MARBIPP), Swedish Environmental Protection Agency, Tjärnö, Sweden
- 2003 Co-organizer: The Crustacean Society, Annual meeting, Williamsburg, VA

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2015 – present Member, Global Ocean Observing System, Biodiversity and Ecosystem Panel (GOOS-BEP)
- 2014 – present Member, Group on Earth Observations – Biodiversity Observation network (GEO BON) Working Group 5 Task Team on Marine Biodiversity Observation Networks (MBON)
- 2014 – present Member, Interagency Ocean Observation Committee (IOOC) Biological Integration and Observation Task Team (BIO-TT)
- 2014 – present Member, Interagency ad hoc Biodiversity Working Group Biodata Working Group
- 2013 – present Editorial Board, *Annual Review of Marine Science*
- 2013 – present Science Committee, 3rd World Conference on Marine Biodiversity, Qingdao, China
- 2013 – present Pool of Experts, *World Ocean Assessment*, United Nations
- 2011 – 2013 Technical Input Teams, *National Climate Assessment*: (1) Oceans and Marine Resources, (2) Biodiversity, Ecosystems, and Services
- 2010 – present Committee for Research and Exploration, *The National Geographic Society*
- 2006 – present Faculty of 1000, Population Ecology section (<http://www.f1000biology.com>)
- 2006 – 2014 Editorial board, *Ecology Letters*
- 2006 – 2010 Stewardship Council, *Environmental Information Coalition* (<http://www.earthportal.net>)
- 2006 – 2010 Editorial Board, *Encyclopedia of Earth* (<http://authors.earthportal.net>)
- 2005 – present Editorial board, *Journal of Ethology*
- 1998 – 2002 Editorial Board, *Ecology and Ecological Monographs*
- 1997 – 2004 Review Panelist, Biological Oceanography program, National Science Foundation (2x)
Review Panelist, Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grants (DDIG), NSF-DEB (2x)
Review panelist, Smithsonian Institution Scholarly Studies program
Review Panelist, Ocean Sciences CAREER program, National Science Foundation

Manuscript reviewer for: *American Naturalist*, *Animal Behaviour*, *Biological Reviews*, *BioScience*, *Botanica Marina*, *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, *Chemoecology*, *Conservation Biology*, *Coral Reefs*, *Current Biology*, *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, *Diversity and Distributions*, *Ecography*, *Ecology*, *Ecology Letters*, *Ecological Monographs*, *Ecosystems*, *Estuaries and Coasts*, *Estuarine Coastal and Shelf Science*, *Evolution*, *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, *Functional Ecology*, *Global Change Biology*, *Hydrobiologia*, *Heredity*, *Journal of Animal Ecology*, *Journal of Crustacean Biology*, *Journal of Ecology*, *Journal of Ethology*, *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology*, *Journal of the Marine Biological Association UK*, *Journal of the North American Benthological Association*, *Journal of Phycology*, *Journal of Soils and Sediments*, *Limnology and Oceanography*, *Marine Biology*, *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, *Molecular Ecology*, *Naturwissenschaften*, *New Zealand Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research*, *Oecologia*, *Oikos*, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, *PLoS Biology*, *PLoS One*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA*, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B*, *PSZNI Marine Ecology*, *Quarterly Review of Biology*,

Science, Science Advances, Solutions, Trends in Ecology and Evolution, Zootaxa, and various others.

PATENT

Cooke, W.E., Tracy, E.R., Kuschner, K.W., **Duffy, J.E.**, Manos, D.M. Apparatus and Method for Producing and Harvesting Algae. U.S. Patent No. 8,689,482, April 8, 2014.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

(PDFs available at http://www.vims.edu/research/units/labgroups/marine_biodiversity/publications/)

* = graduate student co-authors; † = undergraduate student co-authors

- 2016 Naeem, S., R. Chazdon, **J.E. Duffy**, C. Prager, B. Worm. *In review*. Biodiversity and human wellbeing: an essential link for sustainable development. PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON B.
- 2016 **Duffy J.E.**, J.S. Lefcheck, R.D. Stuart-Smith, S.A. Navarrete, G.J. Edgar. *In revision*. Biodiversity enhances reef fish biomass and resistance to climate change. PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE USA.
- 2016 O'Connor, M.I., A. Gonzalez, J.E.K. Byrnes, B.J. Cardinale, **J.E. Duffy**, L. Gamfeldt, J. N. Griffin, D.U. Hooper, B.A. Hungate, A. Paquette, P.L. Thompson, L.E. Dee, K. Dolan. *In revision*. Towards predictive scaling coefficients for biodiversity and ecosystem functioning relationships. OIKOS.
- 2016 Blake, R.E., **J.E. Duffy**. *In press*. Influence of environmental stressors and grazer immigration on ecosystem properties of an experimental eelgrass community. JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY.
- 2015 **Duffy, J.E.** and 27 others. 2015. Biodiversity mediates top-down control in eelgrass ecosystems: A global comparative-experimental approach. ECOLOGY LETTERS 18:696–705.
- 2015 Lefcheck* J.S., J.E.K. Byrnes, F. Isbell, L. Gamfeldt, J.N. Griffin, N. Eisenhauer, M.J. S. Hensel, A. Hector, B.J. Cardinale, **J.E. Duffy**. 2015. Biodiversity enhances ecosystem multifunctionality despite tradeoffs among individual functions. NATURE COMMUNICATIONS 6:6936.
- 2015 Chak*, T.C.S., **J.E. Duffy**, and D.R. Rubenstein. 2015. Reproductive skew drives patterns of sexual dimorphism in sponge-dwelling snapping shrimps. PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON B BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 282: 20150342. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2015.0342>
- 2015 Chak*, T.C.S., D.R. Rubenstein, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2015. Social control of reproduction and breeding monopolization in the eusocial snapping shrimp *Synalpheus elizabethae*. AMERICAN NATURALIST 186:660-668.
- 2015 Lefcheck* J.S. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2015. Multitrophic functional diversity predicts ecosystem functioning in experimental assemblages of estuarine consumers. ECOLOGY 96:2973–2983.
- 2015 **Duffy, J.E.**, S. Ziegler, J. Campbell, P. Bippus†, and J.S. Lefcheck* 2015. Squidpops: A simple tool to crowdsource a global map of marine predation intensity. PLOS ONE 10:e0142994.
- 2015 Stuart-Smith R.D., A.E. Bates, J.S. Lefcheck*, **J.E. Duffy**, S.C. Baker, R.J. Thomson, J.F. Stuart-

- Smith, N.A. Hill, S.J. Kininmonth, L. Airoidi, M.A. Becerro, S.J. Campbell, T.P. Dawson, S.A. Navarrete, G.Soler, E.M.A. Strain, T.J. Willis, G.J. Edgar. 2015. The potential of trait-based approaches to contribute to marine conservation. *MARINE POLICY* 51:148-150
- 2014 Reynolds, P.L., J.P. Richardson, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2014. Field experimental evidence that grazers mediate transition between microalgal and seagrass dominance. *LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY* 59:1053–1064.
- 2014 Gamfeldt, L., J.S. Lefcheck*, J.E.K. Byrnes, **J.E. Duffy**, B.J. Cardinale, J.N. Griffin. 2014. Marine biodiversity and ecosystem functioning: what’s known and what’s next? *OIKOS* 124:252-265.
- 2014 Blake*, R.E., **J.E. Duffy**, and J.P. Richardson. 2014. Patterns of seagrass community response to local shoreline development. *ESTUARIES AND COASTS*. DOI 10.1007/s12237-014-9784-7
- 2014 Byrnes, J.E.K., L. Gamfeldt, F. Isbell, J.S. Lefcheck*, J.N. Griffin, A. Hector, B.J. Cardinale, D.U. Hooper, L.E. Dee, **J.E. Duffy**. 2014. Investigating the relationship between biodiversity and ecosystem multifunctionality: Challenges and solutions. *METHODS IN ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION* 5:111-124.
- 2014 Lefcheck* J.S., A. Buchheister*, K.M. Laumann*, M. Stratton*, K. Sobocinski*, S. Chak*, T.R. Clardy*, P.L. Reynolds, R.J. Latour, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2014. Dimensions of Biodiversity in Chesapeake Bay Demersal Fishes: Patterns and Drivers through Space and Time. *ECOSPHERE* 5:art14.
- 2014 Lefcheck* J.S., J. Van Montfrans, R.J. Orth, E.L. Schmitt*, **J.E. Duffy**, and M. Luckenbach. 2014. Epifaunal invertebrates as predators of juvenile bay scallops (*Argopecten irradians*). *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY* 454:18-25.
- 2013 Stuart-Smith, R.D., A.E. Bates, J.S. Lefcheck*, **J.E. Duffy**, and 14 others. 2013. Integrating abundance and functional traits reveals new global hotspots of fish diversity. *NATURE* 501:539-542.
- 2013 **Duffy, J.E.**, L.A. Amaral-Zettler, D.G. Fautin, G. Paulay, T.A. Ryneerson, H.M. Sosik, and J.J. Stachowicz. 2013. Envisioning a marine biodiversity observation network. *BIOSCIENCE*, 63:350-361.
- 2013 Howard, J. and 65 others. 2013. Oceans and Marine Resources in a Changing Climate. *OCEANOGRAPHY AND MARINE BIOLOGY: ANNUAL REVIEW* 51:71-192.
- 2013 Ruckelshaus, M., S. Doney, H. Galindo, J. Barry, F. Chan, **J.E. Duffy**, C. English, S. Gaines, J. Grebmeier, A. Hollowed, N. Knowlton, J. Polovina, N. Rabalais, B. Sydeman, L. Talley. 2013. Securing ocean benefits in the face of climate change. *MARINE POLICY* 40:154-159.
- 2013 Whalen*, M.A., **J.E. Duffy**, and J.B. Grace. 2013. Field experimental evidence for mesograzers control of primary producers in a seagrass bed food web. *ECOLOGY* 94:510-520.
- 2013 Lefcheck*, J.S., M.A. Whalen*, T.M. Davenport*, J.P. Stone*, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2013. Diet mixing effects on consumer fitness: A meta-analysis. *ECOLOGY*, 94:565–572.
- 2013 **Duffy, J.E.**, K.S. Macdonald III, K.M. Hultgren, T.C.S. Chak*, and D. R. Rubenstein. 2013. Decline and local extinction of Caribbean eusocial shrimp. *PLOS ONE* 8(2):e54637.

- 2013 Staudinger M.D., S.L. Carter, M.S. Cross, N.S. Dubois, **J.E. Duffy**, C. Enquist, R. Griffis, J.J. Hellmann, J.J. Lawler, J. O’Leary, S.A. Morrison, L. Sneddon, B.A. Stein, L.M. Thompson, and W. Turner. 2013. Biodiversity in a changing climate: a synthesis of current and projected trends in the US. *FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT* 11: 465–473.
- 2012 Naeem, S., **J.E. Duffy**, and E. Zavaleta. 2012. The Functions of Biological Diversity in an Age of Extinction. *SCIENCE* 336:1401-1406.
- 2012 Cardinale, B.J., **J.E. Duffy**, A. Gonzalez, D.U. Hooper, C. Perrings, P. Venail, A. Narwani, G.M. Mace, D. Tilman, D.A. Wardle, A.P. Kinzig, G.C. Daily, M. Loreau, J.B. Grace, A. Larigauderie, D. Srivastava, and S. Naeem. 2012. Biodiversity loss and its impact on humanity. *NATURE* 486:59-67 ([doi:10.1038/nature11148](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11148)).
- 2012 Hooper, D.U., E.C. Adair, B.J. Cardinale, J.E.K. Byrnes, B.A. Hungate, K.L. Matulich, A. Gonzalez, **J.E. Duffy**, L. Gamfeldt, and M.I. O’Connor. 2012. A global synthesis reveals biodiversity loss as a major driver of ecosystem change. *NATURE* 486:105-108 ([doi:10.1038/nature11118](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11118)).
- 2012 Poore, A.G.B., A.H. Campbell, R.A. Coleman, G.J. Edgar, V. Jormalainen, P.L. Reynolds, E.E. Sotka, J.J. Stachowicz, R.B. Taylor, M.A. Vanderklift, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2012. Global patterns in the impact of marine herbivores on benthic primary producers. *ECOLOGY LETTERS* 15:912-922.
- 2012 Hultgren, K.M., and **J.E. Duffy**. 2012. Phylogenetic community ecology and the role of social dominance in sponge-dwelling shrimp. *ECOLOGY LETTERS*, 15: 704–713 ([doi: 10.1111/j.1461-0248.2012.01788.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1461-0248.2012.01788.x)).
- 2012 Blake*, R.E. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2012. Changes in biodiversity and environmental stressors influence community structure of an experimental eelgrass (*Zostera marina*) system. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 470:41-54.
- 2011 Doney, S.C., M. Ruckelshaus, **J.E. Duffy**, J.P. Barry, F. Chan, C.A. English, H.M. Galindo, J.M. Grebmeier, A.B. Hollowed, N. Knowlton, J. Polovina, N.N. Rabalais, W.J. Sydeman, L.D. Talley. 2011. Climate Change Impacts on Marine Ecosystems. *ANNUAL REVIEW OF MARINE SCIENCE* 4:11-37 ([DOI: 10.1146/annurev-marine-041911-111611](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-marine-041911-111611))
- 2011 Douglass*, J.G., **J.E. Duffy**, and E.A. Canuel. 2011. Food web structure in a Chesapeake Bay eelgrass bed as determined through gut contents and ¹³C and ¹⁵N isotope analysis. *ESTUARIES AND COASTS* 34:701–711 ([DOI: 10.1007/s12237-010-9356-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12237-010-9356-4))
- 2011 Wu, X., **J.E. Duffy**, P.B. Reich, and S. Sun. 2011. A brown-world cascade in the dung decomposer food web of an alpine meadow: Effects of predator interactions and warming. *ECOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS* 81:313–328.
- 2011 Hultgren, K.M., K.S. Macdonald III, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2011. Sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp (Alpheidae: *Synalpheus*) of Barbados, West Indies, with a description of a new eusocial species. *ZOOTAXA* 2834:1-16.
- 2011 Cardinale, B.J., K. Matulich, D.U. Hooper, J.E. Byrnes, **J.E. Duffy**, L. Gamfeldt, P. Balvanera, M.I. O’Connor, and A. Gonzalez. 2011. The functional role of producer diversity in ecosystems. *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BOTANY* 98: 572-592 ([doi: 10.3732/ajb.1000364](https://doi.org/10.3732/ajb.1000364))

- 2011 Hultgren, K.M. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2011. Multi-locus phylogeny of sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp (Caridea: Alpheidae: *Synalpheus*) supports morphology-based species concepts. JOURNAL OF CRUSTACEAN BIOLOGY 31:352-360 ([DOI: 10.1651/10-3382.1](https://doi.org/10.1651/10-3382.1))
- 2011 Long, Z.T., J.F. Bruno, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2011. Food chain length and omnivory determine the stability of a marine subtidal food web. JOURNAL OF ANIMAL ECOLOGY 80: 586-594.
- 2010 **Duffy, J.E.** and K.S. Macdonald III. 2010. Kin structure, ecology, and the evolution of social organization in shrimp: A comparative analysis. PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON B BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES 277:575–584 ([doi: 10.1098/rspb.2009.1483](https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2009.1483))
- 2010 Douglass*, J.G., K.E. France*, J.P. Richardson, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2010. Seasonal and interannual change in a Chesapeake Bay eelgrass community: insights into biotic and abiotic control of community structure. LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY. 55:1499–1520 ([DOI: 10.4319/LO.2010.55.4.1499](https://doi.org/10.4319/LO.2010.55.4.1499))
- 2010 Blake*, R.E. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2010. Grazer diversity affects resistance to multiple stressors in an experimental seagrass ecosystem. OIKOS. 119:1625–1635 ([DOI: 10.1111/j.1600-0706.2010.18419.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0706.2010.18419.x))
- 2010 Foley, M.M., B.S. Halpern, F. Micheli, M.H. Armsby, M.R. Caldwell, C.M. Crain, E. Prahl, D. Sivas, N. Rohr, M.W. Beck, M.H. Carr, L.B. Crowder, **J.E. Duffy**, S.D. Hacker, K. McLeod, C.H. Peterson, H.M. Regan, M.H. Ruckelshaus, P.A. Sandifer, R.S. Steneck. 2010. Guiding ecological principles for marine spatial planning. MARINE POLICY 34:955–966.
- 2010 Hultgren, K.M. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2010. Sponge host characteristics shape the community structure of their shrimp associates. MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES 407: 1–12.
- 2010 Hultgren, K.M., K.S. Macdonald III, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2010. Sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp of Curaçao, with descriptions of three new species. ZOOTAXA 2372: 221–262.
- 2010 **Duffy, J.E.** 2010. Biodiversity effects: trends and exceptions – a reply to Wardle and Jonsson. FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT 8:11-12.
- 2009 **Duffy, J.E.** 2009. Why biodiversity is important to functioning of real-world ecosystems. FRONTIERS IN ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT 7:437-444.
- 2009 **Duffy, J.E.** 2009. The future of marine fish resources. AIBS ACTION BIOSCIENCE (<http://www.actionbioscience.org/biodiversity/duffy.html>).
- 2009 Spivak*, A.C., E.A. Canuel, **J.E. Duffy**, and J.P. Richardson. 2009. Nutrient enrichment and food web composition affect ecosystem metabolism in an experimental seagrass habitat. PLOS ONE 4(10): e7473:1-13.
- 2009 Macdonald III, K.S., K. Hultgren, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2009. The sponge-dwelling snapping shrimps (Crustacea, Decapoda, Alpheidae, *Synalpheus*) of Discovery Bay, Jamaica, with descriptions of four new species. ZOOTAXA 2199:1-57.
- 2009 Srivastava, D.S., B.J. Cardinale, A.L. Downing, **J.E. Duffy**, C. Jouseau, M. Sankaran, and J.P. Wright. 2009. Diversity has stronger top-down than bottom-up effects on decomposition. ECOLOGY 90:1073-1083.

- 2009 Cardinale, B.J., D. Srivastava, **J.E. Duffy**, J. Wright, A. Downing, M. Sankaran, C. Jouseau, M. Cadotte, I. Carroll, J. Weis, A. Hector, and M. Loreau. 2009. Effects of biodiversity on the functioning of ecosystems: A summary of 164 experimental manipulations of species richness. *ECOLOGY* 90:854 (ECOLOGICAL ARCHIVES E090-060).
- 2009 Spivak*, A.C., E.A. Canuel, **J.E. Duffy**, J.G. Douglass, and J.P. Richardson. 2009. Community composition and nutrient availability alter sediment organic matter composition in a seagrass bed: a field experiment. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 376: 55–67.
- 2008 Bruno J.F., K.E. Boyer, **J.E. Duffy**, and S.C. Lee. 2008. Relative and interactive effects of plant and grazer richness in a benthic marine community. *ECOLOGY* 89:2518-2528.
- 2008 Douglass*, J.G., **J.E. Duffy**, and J.F. Bruno. 2008. Herbivore and predator diversity interactively affect ecosystem properties in marine macroalgal communities. *ECOLOGY LETTERS* 11:598-608.
- 2008 Rubenstein, D.R., B.V. McCleery, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2008. Microsatellite development suggests evidence of polyploidy in the social sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp *Zuzalpheus brooksi*. *MOLECULAR ECOLOGY RESOURCES* 8:890-894.
- 2008 Tóth, E. and **J.E. Duffy** 2008. Influence of sociality on allometric growth and morphological differentiation in sponge-dwelling alpheid shrimp. *BIOLOGICAL JOURNAL OF THE LINNEAN SOCIETY* 94:527-540.
- 2007 Long, Z.T., J.F. Bruno, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2007. Biodiversity mediates productivity through different mechanisms at adjacent trophic levels. *ECOLOGY* 88:2821-2829.
- 2007 Stachowicz, J.J., J.F. Bruno, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2007. Understanding the effects of marine biodiversity on community and ecosystem processes. *ANNUAL REVIEW OF ECOLOGY, EVOLUTION, AND SYSTEMATICS*, 38:739-766. (featured as Must-Read [6.0] paper in Faculty of 1000)
- 2007 Douglass*, J.G., **J.E. Duffy**, A.C. Spivak*, and J.P. Richardson. 2007. Nutrient versus consumer control of community structure in a Chesapeake Bay eelgrass habitat. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 348:71-83.
- 2007 Spivak*, A.C., E.A. Canuel, **J.E. Duffy**, and J.P. Richardson. 2007. Top-down and bottom-up controls on sediment organic matter composition in an experimental seagrass ecosystem. *LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY* 52: 2595-2607.
- 2007 Ríos*, R. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2007. A review of the sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp from Carrie Bow Cay, Belize, with description of *Zuzalpheus*, new genus, and six new species (Crustacea: Decapoda: Alpheidae). *ZOOTAXA* 1602:1-89.
- 2007 Worm, B., E.B. Barbier, N. Beaumont, **J.E. Duffy**, C. Folke, B.S. Halpern, J.B.C. Jackson, H.K. Lotze, F. Micheli, S.R. Palumbi, E. Sala, K.A. Selkoe, J.J. Stachowicz, and R. Watson. 2007. Response to comments on “Impacts of biodiversity loss on ocean ecosystem services”. *SCIENCE* 316:1282-1284.
- 2007 **Duffy, J.E.**, B.J. Cardinale, K.E. France*, P.B. McIntyre, E. Thébault, and M. Loreau. 2007. The functional role of biodiversity in food webs: Incorporating trophic complexity. *ECOLOGY LETTERS* 10:522-538.

- 2007 Canuel, E.A., A.C. Spivak*, E.J. Waterson*, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2007. Biodiversity and food web structure influence short-term accumulation of sediment organic matter in an experimental seagrass system. *LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY* 52: 590-602.
- 2006 Worm, B., E.B. Barbier, N. Beaumont, **J.E. Duffy**, C. Folke, B.S. Halpern, J.B.C. Jackson, H.K. Lotze, F. Micheli, S.R. Palumbi, E. Sala, K.A. Selkoe, J.J. Stachowicz, and R. Watson. 2006. Impacts of biodiversity loss on ocean ecosystem services. *SCIENCE* 314:787-790. (*featured as Must-Read [6.0] paper in Faculty of 1000*)
- 2006 Cardinale, B.J., Srivastava, D.S., **Duffy, J.E.**, Wright, J.P., Downing, A.L., Sankaran, M. and Jouseau, C. 2006. Effects of biodiversity on the functioning of trophic groups and ecosystems: A meta-analysis. *NATURE* 443:989-992. (*featured as Must-Read [6.0] paper in Faculty of 1000*)
- 2006 France*, K.E. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. Biodiversity, dispersal, and scale interactively affect stability of ecosystem function in seagrass metacommunities. *NATURE* 441:1139-1143. (*featured as Must-Read [4.8] paper in Faculty of 1000*)
- 2006 Bruno, J.F., S.C. Lee*, J.S. Kertesz*, R.C. Carpenter, Z.T. Long, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. Partitioning the effects of algal species identity and richness on benthic marine primary production. *OIKOS* 115:170-178.
- 2006 Macdonald, K.S. III and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. Two new species of sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp from the Belizean Barrier Reef, and a synopsis of the *Synalpheus brooksi* species complex. *AMERICAN MUSEUM NOVITATES*, 3543: 1-22.
- 2006 Macdonald, K.S. III, R. Ríos*, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. Biodiversity, host specificity, and dominance by eusocial species among sponge-dwelling alpheid shrimp on the Belize Barrier Reef. *DIVERSITY AND DISTRIBUTIONS* 12:165-178.
- 2006 **Duffy, J.E.** 2006. Biodiversity and the functioning of seagrass ecosystems. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 311:233-250 (Invited).
- 2006 **Duffy, J.E.** and J.J. Stachowicz. 2006. Why biodiversity is important to oceanography: potential roles of genetic, species, and trophic diversity in pelagic ecosystem processes. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 311:179-189.
- 2006 France*, K.E. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. Consumer diversity mediates invasion dynamics at multiple trophic levels. *OIKOS* 113:515-529.
- 2005 **Duffy, J.E.**, J.P. Richardson, and K.E. France*. 2005. Ecosystem consequences of diversity depend on food chain length in estuarine vegetation. *ECOLOGY LETTERS* 8:301-309. (*featured as Must-Read [6.0] paper in Faculty of 1000*)
- 2005 Tóth, E. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2005. Coordinated group response to nest intruders in social shrimp. *BIOLOGY LETTERS* 1:49-52 (*featured in Research Highlights section of NATURE, 3 Mar 2005, p. 36; New York Times 15 March 2005*).
- 2005 Bruno, J.F., K.E. Boyer, **J.E. Duffy**, S.C. Lee*, and J.S. Kertes*. 2005. Effects of macroalgal species identity and richness on primary production in benthic marine communities. *ECOLOGY LETTERS* 8:1165-1174.
- 2005 Macdonald*, K.S. III, L. Yampolsky, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2005. Molecular and Morphological

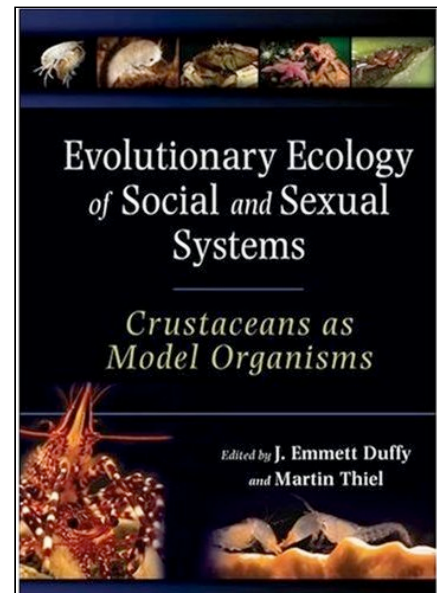
- Evolution of the amphipod radiation of Lake Baikal. MOLECULAR PHYLOGENETICS AND EVOLUTION 35:323-343.
- 2004 Rhode*, J.M. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2004. Relationships between bed age, bed size, and genetic structure in Chesapeake Bay (Virginia, USA) eelgrass (*Zostera marina* L). CONSERVATION GENETICS 5: 1-11.
- 2004 Rhode*, J.M. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2004. Seed Production from the Mixed Mating System of Chesapeake Bay (USA) Eelgrass (*Zostera marina* L; Zosteraceae). AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BOTANY 91:192-197.
- 2004 Morrison, C. L., R. Ríos*, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2004. Phylogenetic evidence for an ancient rapid radiation of Caribbean sponge-dwelling snapping shrimps (*Synalpheus*). MOLECULAR PHYLOGENETICS AND EVOLUTION 30:563-581.
- 2003 Worm, B. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2003. Biodiversity, productivity, and stability in real food webs. TRENDS IN ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION 18:628-632.
- 2003 **Duffy, J.E.** 2003. Biodiversity loss, trophic skew, and ecosystem functioning. ECOLOGY LETTERS 6:680-687 (*Top 20 most cited papers in Ecology Letters, as of July 2006*).
- 2003 **Duffy, J.E.**, J.P. Richardson, and E.A. Canuel. 2003. Grazer diversity effects on ecosystem functioning in seagrass beds. ECOLOGY LETTERS 6:637-645 (*featured in Editor's Choice section of SCIENCE, 1 Aug 2003, p. 569*).
- 2003 Sagasti*, A., **J.E. Duffy**, and L.C. Schaffner. 2003. Effects of stress on recruitment: estuarine epifauna recruit despite hypoxic stress. MARINE BIOLOGY 142: 111-122.
- 2002 **Duffy, J.E.** 2002. Biodiversity and ecosystem function: the consumer connection. OIKOS 99: 201-219 (*6th most cited paper in Oikos, as of July 2006; ISI top 1% of citations in field from 2002*).
- 2002 **Duffy, J.E.**, C.L. Morrison, and K.S. Macdonald*. 2002. Colony defense and behavioral differentiation in the eusocial shrimp *Synalpheus regalis*. BEHAVIORAL ECOLOGY AND SOCIOBIOLOGY 51:488-495.
- 2001 **Duffy, J.E.** and A.M. Harvilicz†. 2001. Species-specific impacts of grazing amphipods in an eelgrass-bed community. MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES 223:201-211.
- 2001 **Duffy, J.E.**, K.S. Macdonald*, J.M. Rhode*, and J.D. Parker*. 2001. Grazer diversity, functional redundancy, and productivity in seagrass beds: an experimental test. ECOLOGY 82:2417-2434.
- 2001 Parker*, J.D., **J.E. Duffy**, and R.J. Orth. 2001. Plant species diversity and composition: experimental effects on marine epifaunal assemblages. MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES 224:55-67.
- 2001 Sagasti*, A., L.C. Schaffner, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2001. Effects of periodic hypoxia on mortality, feeding and predation in an estuarine epifaunal community. JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY 258:257-283.
- 2000 **Duffy, J.E.**, C.L. Morrison, and R. Ríos*. 2000. Multiple origins of eusociality among sponge-dwelling shrimps (*Synalpheus*). EVOLUTION 54:503-516.

- 2000 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 2000. Strong impacts of grazing amphipods on the organization of a benthic community. *ECOLOGICAL MONOGRAPHS* 70:237-263.
- 2000 Sagasti*, A., L.C. Schaffner, and **J.E. Duffy**. 2000. Epifaunal communities thrive in an estuary with hypoxic episodes. *ESTUARIES* 23:474-487.
- 1999 Ríos*, R. and **J.E. Duffy**. 1999. Description of *Synalpheus williamsi*, a new species of sponge-dwelling shrimp (Crustacea: Decapoda: Alpheidae), with remarks on its first larval stage. *PROCEEDINGS OF THE BIOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON* 112:541-552.
- 1999 **Duffy, J.E.** and K.S. Macdonald*. 1999. Colony structure of the social snapping shrimp, *Synalpheus filidigitus*, in Belize. *JOURNAL OF CRUSTACEAN BIOLOGY* 19:283-292.
- 1998 **Duffy, J.E.** 1998. On the frequency of eusociality in snapping shrimps with description of a new eusocial species. *BULLETIN OF MARINE SCIENCE* 63:387-400.
- 1996 **Duffy, J.E.** 1996. Eusociality in a coral-reef shrimp. *NATURE* 381:512-514. (*News & Views Commentary by J. Seger and N.A. Moran, pp. 473-474*).
- 1996 **Duffy, J.E.** 1996. Resource-associated population subdivision in a symbiotic coral-reef shrimp. *EVOLUTION* 50:360-373.
- 1996 **Duffy, J.E.** 1996. Specialization, species boundaries, and the radiation of sponge-dwelling alpheid shrimp. *BIOLOGICAL JOURNAL OF THE LINNEAN SOCIETY* 58:307-324.
- 1996 **Duffy, J.E.** 1996. *Synalpheus regalis*, new species, a sponge-dwelling shrimp from the Belize Barrier Reef, with comments on host specificity in *Synalpheus*. *JOURNAL OF CRUSTACEAN BIOLOGY* 16:564-573.
- 1994 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 1994. Herbivore resistance to seaweed chemical defense: the roles of mobility and predation risk. *ECOLOGY* 75:1304-1319.
- 1994 Pennings, S.C., S.R. Pablo, V.J. Paul, and **J.E. Duffy**. 1994. Effects of sponge secondary metabolites in different diets on feeding by three groups of consumers. *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY* 180:737-
- 1993 **Duffy, J.E.** 1993. Genetic population structure in two tropical sponge-dwelling shrimps that differ in dispersal potential. *MARINE BIOLOGY* 90:127-138.
- 1992 **Duffy, J.E.** 1992. Host use patterns and demography in a guild of tropical sponge-dwelling shrimps. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 90:127-138.
- 1992 **Duffy, J.E.** and V.J. Paul. 1992. Prey nutritional quality and the effectiveness of chemical defenses against tropical reef fishes. *OECOLOGIA* 90:333-339.
- 1991 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 1991. Host plants as food and shelter: determinants of food choice in an herbivorous marine amphipod. *ECOLOGY* 72: 1286-1298.
- 1991 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 1991. Amphipods are not all created equal: a reply to Bell. *ECOLOGY* 72:354-358.
- 1990 **Duffy, J.E.** 1990. Amphipods on seaweeds: partners or pests? *OECOLOGIA* 83:267-276.

- 1990 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 1990. Seaweed adaptations to herbivory. *BIOSCIENCE* 40:368-376.
- 1990 Hay, M.E., **J.E. Duffy**, and W. Fenical. 1990. Host-plant specialization decreases predation on a marine amphipod: an herbivore in plant's clothing. *ECOLOGY* 71:733-743.
- 1990 Hay, M.E., **J.E. Duffy**, V.J. Paul, P.E. Renaud, and W. Fenical. 1990. Specialist herbivores reduce their susceptibility to predation by feeding on the chemically defended seaweed *Avrainvillea longicaulis*. *LIMNOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY* 35:1734-1743.
- 1989 Hay, M.E., J.R. Pawlik, **J.E. Duffy**, and W. Fenical. 1989. Seaweed-herbivore-predator interactions: host-plant specialization reduces predation on small herbivores. *OECOLOGIA* 81:418-427.
- 1988 Hay, M.E., **J.E. Duffy**, and W. Fenical. 1988. Seaweed chemical defense: among-compound and among-herbivore variance. *PROCEEDINGS OF THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL CORAL REEF SYMPOSIUM, TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA* 3:43-48.
- 1988 Hay, M.E., **J.E. Duffy**, W. Fenical, and K. Gustafson. 1988. Chemical defense in the seaweed *Dictyopteris delicatula*: differential effects against reef fishes and amphipods. *MARINE ECOLOGY PROGRESS SERIES* 48:185-192.
- 1987 Hay, M.E., **J.E. Duffy**, C.A. Pfister, and W. Fenical. 1987. Chemical defense against marine herbivores: are amphipods insect equivalents? *ECOLOGY* 68:1567-1580.
- 1987 Paul, V.J., M.E. Hay, **J.E. Duffy**, W. Fenical, and K. Gustafson. 1987. Chemical defense in the seaweed *Ochtodes secundiramea* (Montagne) Howe (Rhodophyta): effects of its monoterpenoid components upon diverse coral-reef herbivores. *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL MARINE BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY* 114:249-260.
- 1984 **Duffy, J.E.** and S. Tyler. 1984. Quantitative differences in mitochondrial ultrastructure of a thiobiotic and an oxybiotic turbellarian. *MARINE BIOLOGY* 83:95-102.

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2016 **Duffy, J.E.** Ocean 2.0. *In revision*. In: Kress, W.J. and J.K. Stine (editors). *LIVING IN THE ANTHROPOCENE: HUMANITY IN THE AGE OF HUMANS*. Smithsonian Press.
- 2015 Hultgren K., **J.E. Duffy** and D.R. Rubenstein. *In press*. Sociality in snapping shrimp. In: Rubenstien, D.R. and P. Abbott (editors). *COMPARATIVE SOCIAL EVOLUTION*. Cambridge University Press.
- 2013 **Duffy, J.E.**, A.R. Hughes, and P.-O. Moksnes. 2013. Ecology of seagrass communities. Pages 271-297 in: Bertness, M.D., J.F. Bruno, B.D. Silliman, and J.J. Stachowicz, editors. *MARINE COMMUNITY ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION*. Sinauer.
- 2010 **Duffy, J.E.** 2010. Social biology of Crustacea. In: M.



- Breed and J. Moore, editors. ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ANIMAL BEHAVIOR. Elsevier, Oxford. Pp 421-429.
- 2010 **Duffy, J.E.** 2010. Sea changes: structure and functioning of emerging marine communities. Pages 95-114 in: H.A. Verhoef and P.J. Morin (editors). COMMUNITY ECOLOGY. PROCESSES, MODELS AND APPLICATIONS. Oxford University Press.
- 2009 **Duffy, J.E.**, D.S. Srivastava, J. McLaren, M. Sankaran, J. Griffin, M. Emmerson, M. Solan, and K.E. Jones. 2009. Forecasting decline in ecosystem services under realistic scenarios of extinction. Pages 60-77 in: Naeem, S., D.E. Bunker, A. Hector, and C. Perrings (editors). BIODIVERSITY, ECOSYSTEM FUNCTIONING, AND HUMAN WELLBEING: AN ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE. Oxford University Press.
- 2009 Cardinale, B.J., **J.E. Duffy**, D.S. Srivastava, M. Loreau, M. Thomas, and M. Emmerson. 2009. Towards a Food-web perspective on biodiversity and ecosystem functioning. Pages 105-120 in: Naeem, S., D.E. Bunker, A. Hector, and C. Perrings (editors). BIODIVERSITY, ECOSYSTEM FUNCTIONING, AND HUMAN WELLBEING: AN ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE. Oxford University Press.
- 2008 **Duffy, J.E.** 2008. General ecology: Association. Pages 269-272 in: ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ECOLOGY. Elsevier, Oxford, UK.
- 2007 **Duffy, J.E.** and M. Thiel, editors. 2007. EVOLUTIONARY ECOLOGY OF SOCIAL AND SEXUAL SYSTEMS: CRUSTACEANS AS MODEL ORGANISMS. Oxford University Press.
- 2007 Thiel, M. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2007. The behavioral ecology of crustaceans. A primer in taxonomy and functional biology. In: **Duffy, J.E.** and M. Thiel, editors. EVOLUTIONARY ECOLOGY OF SOCIAL AND SEXUAL SYSTEMS: CRUSTACEANS AS MODEL ORGANISMS. Oxford University Press, pp 3-28.
- 2007 **Duffy, J.E.** 2007. The evolution of eusociality in sponge-dwelling shrimp. In: **Duffy, J.E.** and M. Thiel, editors. EVOLUTIONARY ECOLOGY OF SOCIAL AND SEXUAL SYSTEMS: CRUSTACEANS AS MODEL ORGANISMS. Oxford University Press, pp 387-409.
- 2007 **Duffy, J.E.** and M. Thiel. 2007. Sexual and social behavior of Crustacea: A way forward. In: **Duffy, J.E.** and M. Thiel, editors. EVOLUTIONARY ECOLOGY OF SOCIAL AND SEXUAL SYSTEMS: CRUSTACEANS AS MODEL ORGANISMS. Oxford University Press, pp 461-473.
- 2006 Valentine, J.F. and **J.E. Duffy**. 2006. The central role of grazing in seagrass ecology. In: A.W.D. Larkum, R.J. Orth, and C.M. Duarte (eds). SEAGRASSES: BIOLOGY, ECOLOGY, AND CONSERVATION. Springer, Amsterdam, pp. 463-501.
- 2003 **Duffy, J.E.** 2003. The ecology and evolution of eusociality in sponge-dwelling shrimp. Pp. 217-252 in: T. Kikuchi, S. Higashi, and N. Azuma (editors). GENES, BEHAVIORS, AND EVOLUTION IN SOCIAL INSECTS. University of Hokkaido Press, Sapporo, Japan. (*Also published in Japanese translation in the journal Seibutsu no Kagaku, Iden (Life Science, Heredity) April 2003, translated by A. Noriko & S. Higashi*).
- 2000 **Duffy, J.E.** and M.E. Hay. 2000. Ecology and evolution of marine consumer-prey interactions. Pages 131-157 in: Bertness, M.D., S. Gaines, and M.E. Hay (editors). MARINE COMMUNITY ECOLOGY. Sinauer Associates.

SELECTED POPULAR ARTICLES

- Duffy, J.E. (ed.). 2011. Forum on fish, food, and people. *SeaMonster* [<http://theseammonster.net/2011/05/forum-on-fish-food-and-people/>]
- Duffy, J.E. 2011. The blogging professor manifesto: A morning-after perspective. *SeaMonster* [<http://theseammonster.net/2011/12/the-blogging-professor-manifesto-a-morning-after-perspective/>]
- Duffy, J.E. 2008. Keystone species. In: ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EARTH. Ed. Mark McGinley (Washington, D.C.: Environmental Information Coalition, National Council for Science and the Environment). [Published October 7, 2008; Retrieved 8 October, 2008].
http://www.eoearth.org/article/Food_web
- Duffy, J.E. 2008. Food webs. In: ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EARTH. Ed. Jay Gulledge (Washington, D.C.: Environmental Information Coalition, National Council for Science and the Environment). [Published January 7, 2008; Retrieved February 21, 2008].
http://www.eoearth.org/article/Food_web
- Duffy, J.E. 2007. Take action on climate change (Op-Ed). DAILY PRESS (Newport News, VA), 11 April 2007
- Duffy, J.E. 2007. Perspective: Ocean biodiversity and the future of seafood. FOOD TECHNOLOGY, April 2007, p. 100
- Duffy, J.E. 2007. Marine biodiversity and food security. In: ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EARTH. Ed. Cutler J. Cleveland (Washington, D.C.: Environmental Information Coalition, National Council for Science and the Environment). [Published Aug 29, 2007; Retrieved February 21, 2008].
http://www.eoearth.org/article/Marine_biodiversity_and_food_security
- Duffy, J.E. 2006. Biodiversity. ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EARTH. Ed. John Lloyd. (Washington, D.C.: Environmental Information Coalition, National Council for Science and the Environment). [First published September 04, 2006; Last revised September 29, 2006; Retrieved October 05, 2006].
<http://www.eoearth.org/article/Biodiversity>
- Duffy, J.E. 2006. Marine ecosystem services. ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EARTH. Ed. Walker Smith. (Washington, D.C.: Environmental Information Coalition, National Council for Science and the Environment). [Published October 10, 2006; Retrieved October 10, 2006].
http://www.eoearth.org/article/Marine_ecosystem_services
- Duffy, J.E. 2005. Faith, science, and the mystery of nature. DAILY PRESS (Newport News, VA), 20 March 2005, cover article in Outlook section [a critique of “Intelligent Design”]
- Duffy, J.E. 2003. Underwater urbanites. NATURAL HISTORY 112(10):40-45.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Duffy, J.E. 2011. QUARTERLY REVIEW OF BIOLOGY 86:45-46. (Review of: Barange, M. et al., editors. 2010. *Marine Ecosystems and Global Change*. Oxford University Press).
- Duffy, J.E. 2001. ECOLOGY 82:2969-2970 (review of Hemminga, M.A., and C.M. Duarte. 2000. *Seagrass Ecology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK).
- Duffy, J.E. 1998. ESTUARIES 21:364-365. (Review of: Margalef, R. 1997. *Our Biosphere*. Excellence in Ecology Book 10).
- Duffy, J.E. 1992. ECOLOGY 73:1521-1522 (Review of D. Futuyma and J. Antonovics, editors. 1990. *Oxford Surveys in Evolutionary Biology*. Volume 7).

RESEARCH GRANTS

2016 – 2016 *Smithsonian Youth Access Grant* (PIs: M. Hagedorn, J.E. Duffy, M. Murray, L.

- PLaisance). Next Gen Marine Science. \$150,000.
- 2014 – 2015 *Smithsonian Institution Grand Challenges* (PIs: G. Ruiz, K. Lohan, J.E. Duffy, V.J. Paul, M. Torchin). Understanding labyrinthulid diversity and disease ecology associated with seagrass hosts over a latitudinal gradient. \$65,000.
- 2014 – 2015 *Smithsonian Institution Grand Challenges* (PIs: V.J. Paul, A.H. Altieri, J. Campbell, J.E. Duffy). An experimental network for understanding seagrass (*Thalassia testudinum*) biodiversity and ecology - Advancing the Tennenbaum Marine Observatories Network. \$100,000.
- 2014 – 2015 *Smithsonian Institution Grand Challenges* (PIs: M. Songer, A. Alonso, R.J. Corrigan Jr., S.J. Davies, J.E. Duffy, M. Fannon, I. Feller, W. Johnson, D. Schindel). Smithsonian Biodiversity Conservation for Sustaining the Natural Diversity of Myanmar. \$99,740.
- 2013 – 2016 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)* (PIs: J.E. Duffy, J.J. Stachowicz, K.S. Hovel). “Collaborative research: Global biodiversity and functioning of eelgrass ecosystems” \$1.2M (\$664,000 to Duffy)
- 2012 – 2014 *Australian Research Council* (PIs: G.J. Edgar, J.E. Duffy) “Effects of invasive macrofauna on marine biodiversity and ecosystem function.” A\$180,000.
- 2011 – 2014 *National Science Foundation (Animal Behavior program)* (PIs: J.E. Duffy, D.R. Rubenstein). “Collaborative research: Kin structure, conflict and caste formation: the evolution of sociality in alpheid shrimp.” \$626,000 (\$170,000 to Duffy)
- 2011 – 2012 *Virginia Sea Grant*. (PIs: J.E. Duffy, R.J. Orth, M. Luckenbach) “Opening the bottleneck in bay scallop restoration: The role of micropredators.” \$44,238.
- 2010 – 2013 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)*. “Biodiversity and complex forcing of ecosystem functioning in the marine foundation species, eelgrass: A global experimental network.” \$728,000.
- 2010 – 2011 *National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis*. (PIs: B.J. Cardinale, J.E. Duffy, D.U. Hooper) “Biodiversity and the Functioning of Ecosystems: Translating Results from Model Experiments into Functional Reality.” \$72,684.
- 2010 – 2011 *Department of Energy/ARRA*. (PIs: J.E. Duffy, E.A. Canuel, M. Unger) “Sustainable Algal Energy Production and Environmental Remediation” \$281,578 (VIMS portion).
- 2009 – 2011 *Statoil Corporation*. (PIs: J.E. Duffy, E.A. Canuel) “Chesapeake Algal Project”. \$738,000 (VIMS portion, of \$1.6 M total).
- 2009 – 2010 *Virginia Recreational Fisheries Advisory Board*. (PIs: R. Latour, K. Sobocinski, J. van Montfrans, J.E. Duffy) “Connecting productivity in eelgrass beds to recreationally important finfishes in Chesapeake Bay: Forage fishes as trophic conduits”. \$66,728.
- 2007 – 2009 *National Geographic Society*. “Historical ecology and evolution of a hyperdiverse coral-reef invertebrate taxon: Caribbean sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp (*Synalpheus*).” \$19,955
- 2007 – 2009 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)*. “Collaborative research: Biocomplexity and environmental change in a vegetated estuarine ecosystem.” \$455,000.
- 2004 – 2007 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)*. “Biodiversity, trophic structure, and the stability of seagrass ecosystems.” \$399,993
- 2003 – 2006 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)*. (PIs: J. Bruno, K. Boyer, and J.E. Duffy) “Collaborative research: Biodiversity and ecosystem functioning in plant-grazer systems: experimental tests in a marine benthic community”. \$176,040 to Duffy.
- 2002 – 2005 *National Science Foundation (Animal Behavior program)*. “Comparative social biology of sponge-dwelling snapping shrimp (*Synalpheus*).” \$250,438.
- 2001 – 2004 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography program)*. “Grazer diversity, foodweb architecture, and ecosystem function in Eelgrass Beds.” \$352,000.
- 1999 – 2002 *National Science Foundation (Systematic Biology Program)*. “The Radiation of Sponge-Dwelling Shrimp: A New Model System for the Comparative Analysis of Social

- Evolution". \$200,000.
- 1995 – 1999 *National Science Foundation (Biological Oceanography Program)*. "Grazer diversity and ecosystem function in seagrass beds". \$170,769 + two REU supplements totalling \$11,981.
- 1995 – 1999 *National Geographic Society*. (PIs: J.E. Duffy and L.Y. Yampolsky). "Evolution in an ancient lake: radiation of the Baikal gammarids." \$11,248.
- 1996 *National Science Foundation (Instrumentation and Instrument Development)*. (PIs: J.E. Graves, E.M. Burreson, S.L. Kaattari, M.S. Saha, and J.E. Duffy). "An automated DNA sequencer for use in population biology, phylogeny, neurobiology and immunology." \$56,383.
- 1992 – 1994 *National Science Foundation*, Postdoctoral Research Fellowship in Environmental Biology. "Host race speciation in sponge-dwelling shrimps (*Synalpheus*): mechanisms and phylogenetic implications." \$69,600.
- 1990 – present *Caribbean Coral Reef Ecosystem Program*, Smithsonian Institution. Twelve awards covering travel, living costs, and minor research expenses at the Smithsonian's Carrie Bow Cay Research station, Belize, for field research on systematics, evolution, and sociobiology of sponge-dwelling shrimps (*Synalpheus*).
- 1990 *Lerner-Gray Fund*, American Museum of Natural History. "Host specificity and speciation in tropical sponge-dwelling shrimps". \$945.
- 1989 *Sigma Xi*, Grant-in-aid of Research. "Host specificity and speciation in tropical sponge-dwelling shrimps (*Synalpheus* spp.)". \$400.
- 1987 – 1988 *The Charles A. Lindbergh Fund, Inc.* (PIs: M.E. Hay and J.E. Duffy). "Marine natural products as ecologically sound agrochemicals and oncologic drugs." \$10,482.
- 1988 *Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute*, short-term fellowship. "The dynamics of commensalism in reef invertebrates: patterns of commensal community structure with host demography and predator resistance". \$4100.

SELECTED TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2014 *Seagrass Ecology Research Internships* (MS 398). 3 credits. Training of undergraduate students for participation in the *Zostera* Experimental Network's 2014 summer global research program.
- 2012 *Marine Biodiversity* (MS 698-05). 2 credits.
- 2011- 2013 *Dimensions of Biodiversity: Fish Functional Diversity* (MS 698-05). 2 credits. An NSF-funded "distributed graduate seminar" among several institutions, coordinated by U of Washington.
- 1995 - 2013 *Principles of Marine Ecology* (MS 526). w/ H. Ducklow or W. Smith. 3-4 credits.
- 1996 - 2010 *Evolutionary Ecology* (MS 576). 3 credits.
- 2005 - 2009 *Fundamentals of Environmental Science for Policy* (PUBP 600). w/ D. Taylor, H. Ducklow, I Anderson, H. Kator, 3 credits.
- 2004 *Evolution: Philosophical, Biological, and Religious Perspectives* (INTR 491). 1 credit.
Graduate Seminar: Ecological Stoichiometry (MS 698). w/ K. Tang, 1 credit.
- 2003 *Graduate Seminar: The unified neutral theory of biogeography and biodiversity* (MS 698). w/ M. Patterson. 1 credit.
Biological Sciences Seminar (MS 601). Coordinator of departmental series, 1 credit.
- 2002 *Graduate Seminar: Biodiversity* (MS 698). w/ M. Vecchione. 1 credit.
- 2001 *Graduate Seminar: Shaking the Tree of Life: Readings in the History of Life* (MS 698). Co-leader with J. Graves, M. Vecchione. 1 credit.
- 2000 *Experimental Design in the Marine Science Laboratory* (MS 548). One of 7 instructors, high-school teacher training class. 2 credits.
- 1999 *Graduate Seminar: Speciation* (MS 698). w/ J. Graves, 1 credit.

- 1998 *Graduate Seminar: Phylogenetics* (MS 698). 1 credit.
 Perspectives in Evolution: Conservation Genetics (MS 698). w/ J. Graves, 1 credit.
1997 *Perspectives in Evolution: Darwin and Mayr* (MS 698). w/ J. Graves. 1 credit.
1996 *Graduate Seminar: Species Diversity in Ecological Communities* (MS 698). 1 credit.

SELECTED OUTREACH/PUBLIC EDUCATION

The ZEN (Zostera Experimental Network) blog (www.zenscience.org)
The SeaMonster blog (www.theseamonster.net)

- 2006 – 2010 Stewardship Council, *Environmental Information Coalition* (<http://www.earthportal.net>)
 and Editorial Board, *Encyclopedia of Earth* (<http://authors.earthportal.net>)
2008 *Virginia Governor's Commission on Climate Change*, testimony: "Impacts of climate change on
 coastal Virginia and Chesapeake Bay: Ecosystems and living resources"
 NASA EarthFest "Ask a scientist" panel
2007 *Aldo Leopold Leadership Program, all-cohorts meeting*, invited speaker, "New media" session
 AAAS Science Fellows, media training workshop, invited speaker
 Academy of Natural Sciences Philadelphia, Cheryl Beth Silverman Memorial Lecture: "Turning
 the Tide: The coming crisis in ocean resources"
2005 *Chesapeake Bay Academy*, lecture: "Marine biodiversity & environmental health: Why bugs and
 slugs are important"
2004 *Mid-Atlantic Marine Education Association*. Plenary talk: "Marine biodiversity and
 environmental health: Why bugs and slugs are important"
2004 *Mid-Atlantic Marine Education Association*. K-12 Teacher workshop: "Simple ways to describe
 and count biodiversity."
2001 Social shrimp research listed as "Hot topic in Marine Biology" in J.S. Levinton's text *Marine*
 Biology: Function, Biodiversity, Ecology, 2nd Edition (Oxford U Press, pp. 111-112)
2001 *Science Museum of Virginia*, K-12 teacher workshop: "Marine biodiversity: What is it? What's
 happening to it? And why should we care?"
2000 MS 548: Experimental Design in the Marine Science Laboratory (secondary school teachers)
2000 *Science Museum of Virginia*, public lecture: "Marine biodiversity: what's happening to it
 and why should we care?"
2000 *Chesapeake Bay Governor's School faculty*, lecture: "Marine biodiversity: what's happening to it
 and why should we care?"
2000 *VIMS Mini-school of Marine Science*, public lecture (Eastern Shore Lab, Wachapreague, VA):
 "Marine biodiversity: what's happening to it and why should we care?"
1999 *VIMS Mini-school of Marine Science*, public lecture: "Marine biodiversity: what's happening to it
 and why should we care?"
1997 *Governor's School for Science & Technology*: Evaluator, student internship presentations.
1996 *Educational Publishers*. Provided photographic material about my research on social shrimps for
 inclusion in the textbooks *Life, 3rd Edition* (R. Lewis), and *Systematische Zoologie, 5th*
 Edition (V. Storch and U. Welsch), and the educational CD-ROM *Metazoa: the*
 Vanishing Kingdom, v 3.0 (K. Clark).
1995 Evaluator for student research internship presentations, the Governor's School for
 Science and Technology.

INVITED SEMINARS (last ten years)

- 2016 Texas A&M University Corpus Christi
2015 Duke University Marine Laboratory, Northeastern University

- 2014 Romburg Tiburon Center of San Francisco State University
- 2013 University of Hawai'i Institute of Marine Biology
- 2012 University of Groningen, Netherlands
- 2011 UC San Diego (Biology), Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of British Columbia
- 2010 Spring Hill College, Virginia Commonwealth University, National Geographic Society
- 2007 Chesapeake Biological Laboratory; Duke University; University of California, Davis
- 2006 Stanford University; University of Chicago, National Museum of Natural History
- 2005 University of Pennsylvania, Smithsonian Environmental Research Center, University of Virginia, Georgia Institute of Technology
- 2004 University of Turku (Finland), Cornell University, University of New Hampshire, UC Davis
- 2003 University of Maryland; The College of William and Mary; University of Oslo (Norway)
- 2002 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; University of South Carolina; American Museum of Natural History; Appalachian State University (NC); Florida State university; California State University, Northridge
- 2001 Ohio University; Old Dominion University (VA); Duke University Marine Laboratory

INVITED KEYNOTE ADDRESSES AND SYMPOSIA

- 2015 Invited Speaker, "Collaborative ecological research networks: Sociology, successes, and future opportunities", Ecological Society of America, Baltimore, MD
- 2014 Keynote Speaker, World Conference on Marine Biodiversity, Qingdao, China
- 2012 Presidential Symposium Speaker, Western Society of Naturalists, Seaside, CA
- 2011 Invited Speaker, World Congress on Marine Biodiversity, Aberdeen, Scotland.
Invited Speaker, "Adapting to a Clear and Present Danger: Climate Change and Ocean Ecosystems", American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington, DC
Invited Speaker, "Attaining an Operational Marine Biodiversity Observing Network: Transforming Recommendations to Action", National Council for Science and the Environment, Washington, DC
Invited Speaker, MarineGEO, Smithsonian Institution
- 2010 Keynote Speaker, Nordic Marine Sciences Conference, Strömstad, Sweden
- 2009 Invited Speaker, "Multifunctionality of biodiversity", Ecological Society of America, Albuquerque, NM
- 2008 Keynote Speaker, 7th International Symposium on Flatfish Ecology, Sesimbra, Portugal
Invited Speaker, World Congress on Marine Biodiversity, Valencia, Spain
Invited Speaker, "Symposium on Ocean Biodiversity", National Council for Science and the Environment, Washington, DC
- 2007 Invited Speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Plant-Herbivore Interactions, Ventura, CA
- 2006 Invited Speaker, "The myth of the sterile worker", Congress of the International Union for Study of Social Insects, Washington, DC
- 2005 Invited Speaker, "The other social arthropods", American Society of Entomologists annual meeting, Fort Lauderdale, FL
- 2003 Keynote speaker, "Workshop: Marine Biodiversity, Patterns and Processes" (MARBIPP), Swedish Environmental Protection Agency, Tjärnö, Sweden
- 2002 Plenary speaker, Congress of the International Union for the Study of Social Insects, Sapporo, Japan
- 1999 Invited Speaker, "Molecular Approaches in Crustacean Biology", The Crustacean Society, Lafayette, LA
- 1996 Keynote Speaker, American Academy of Underwater Sciences, Washington, DC
- 1992 Invited Speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Plant-herbivore Interactions, Oxnard, CA

STUDENTS

Graduated:

- 2016 Tin Chi Solomon Chak, Ph.D. “Evolution of host associations and social organization in sponge-dwelling shrimp”. (Current: Postdoctoral Fellow, Columbia University)
- 2015 Jonathan Lefcheck, Ph.D. “The use of functional traits to elucidate the causes and consequences of biological diversity”. (Current: Postdoctoral Researcher, Virginia Institute of Marine Science).
- 2014 Kathryn Sobocinski, Ph.D (co-advised with R. Latour). “Connecting productivity in eelgrass beds to recreationally important finfishes in Chesapeake Bay: Forage fishes as trophic conduits”. (Current: Postdoctoral Researcher, Oregon State University).
- 2012 Rachael Blake, Ph.D. “Ecological consequences of anthropogenic impacts on the eelgrass (*Zostera marina*) community in the lower Chesapeake Bay” (Current: Postdoctoral Researcher, National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis).
- 2011 Althea Moore, M.S. “The effects of seagrass species and trophic interactions in experimental seagrass communities”. (Current: PhD student, Northeastern University)
- 2011 Matthew A. Whalen, M.S. “Basal Food Web Dynamics in a Natural Eelgrass (*Zostera marina*) Community: Cage-free Field Experimentation”. (Current: PhD student, UC Davis)
- 2008 William Tarantino, M.S. “Modeling and Testing Diversity’s Effect on Food Web Interactions”.
- 2008 James G. Douglass, Ph.D. “Food-web responses to bottom-up and top-down forcing in seagrass beds”. (Current: Assistant Professor, Florida Gulf Coast University)
- 2008 Amanda Spivak, Ph.D. (co-advised with E.A. Canuel). “Influence of food web architecture on sediment biogeochemistry in seagrass beds”. (Current: Assistant Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution)
- 2007 Kristin E. France, Ph.D. “Effects of regional species pool dynamics on local and meta-community structure and ecosystem function”. (current: Senior Scientist, The Nature Conservancy)
- 2003 Rubén Ríos G., Ph.D. “*Synalpheus* shrimp (Crustacea: Decapoda: Alpheidae) from Carrie Bow Cay, Belize: Systematics, Phylogenetics, and biological observations.”
- 2002 Kenneth S. Macdonald, Ph.D. “Molecular and morphological evolution of the amphipod radiation of Lake Baikal”. (current: Laboratory of Analytical Biology, National Museum of Natural History)
- 2002 Jennifer M. Rhode, Ph.D. “Microevolutionary processes in Chesapeake Bay eelgrass, *Zostera marina*”. (current: Associate Professor, University of North Carolina Asheville).
- 2000 Alessandra Sagasti, Ph.D. (co-advised with L.C. Schaffner). “Hypoxic stress and the organization of estuarine epifaunal communities”. (current: Associate Professor, Montgomery College, MD).
- 1998 John Parker, M.S. (co-advised with R.J. Orth). “Does plant diversity control animal diversity? An experimental approach.” (current: Senior Scientist, Smithsonian Environmental Research Center)

POSTDOCS

- 2015 – 2017 Simon Brandl, Smithsonian MarineGEO Postdoctoral Fellow
- 2011 – 2013 Pamela L. Reynolds (current: Postdoctoral Researcher, UC Davis)
- 2008 – 2009 Kristin M. Hultgren (current: Assistant Professor, Seattle University)
- 2004 – 2006 Zachary T. Long (current: Assistant Professor, UNC Wilmington)
- 2004 – 2006 Brian R. Silliman (current: Associate Professor, Duke University)
- 2002 – 2004 Eva Tóth (current: School for Field Studies)
- 1999 – 2001 Cheryl L. Morrison (current: Biologist, U.S. Geological Survey, Leetown Science Ctr)

SELECTED INSTITUTIONAL GOVERNANCE

Smithsonian Institution

2014 – present Director, *Tennenbaum Marine Observatories Network*

The College of William and Mary

2012 – 2013 *Steering Committee, Commonwealth Center for Energy and the Environment*
2011 – 2013 *Faculty Assembly, School of Marine Science Representative*
2011 – 2013 *Marine Science Undergraduate Minor Steering Committee*
2010 – 2012 *Executive Committee, Environmental Science and Policy Program*
2004 – 2008 *Faculty Grievance and Hearing Committee*
2001 – 2004 *Faculty Grievance and Hearing Committee, Alternate*
1999 – 2007 *Career Services Advisory Committee*

School of Marine Science (SMS)/Virginia Institute of Marine Science (VIMS)

2011 – 2013 *Academic Council, Chair*
2011 – 2012 *Microbial Biologist Faculty Search Committee*
2009 – 2011 *Academic Council, Biological Sciences Representative*
2009 – 2010 *Chancellor Professorship Committee*
2005 – 2008 *Department of Biological Sciences, Chair*
2005 – 2008 *Administrative Council*
2005 – 2006 *Marine Ecosystem Modeler Search Committee, Chair*
2004 – 2005 *Quantitative Skills Committee*
2004 – 2005 *Field Support Facility Committee*
2004 – 2005 *Aquaculture Breeding Center Advisory Committee (Chair)*
2004 *Academic Council, Working Group on Future of SMS Graduate Program*
2003 – 2005 *Academic Council, Biological Sciences Representative*
2002 *Search Committee, Dean of Graduate Studies, School of Marine Science*
2000 – 2003 *Biological Sciences departmental seminar series, Coordinator*
1999 – 2000 *Search Committee for Zooplankton Ecologist*
1999 – 2004 *Educational Policy Committee, Biological Sciences Representative*
1999 *Search Committee, Dean of Graduate Studies, School of Marine Science*
1998 – 1999 *VIMS/SMS Faculty, Secretary*
1997 – 1999 *VIMS/SMS Seminar Committee (Chair)*
1996 – 1999 *Biodiversity & Conservation Core Program Coordinating Committee*
1996 – 1999 *Faculty Council, Biological Sciences Representative*
1995 – 2002 *Seminar Committee, Biological Sciences Representative*